

Type	Category	Explanation	Gestalt Violation	Iteration	Eval	BBox
Composition & Layout	Lack of Visual Hierarchy	Lacks a clear prioritization of elements, making it difficult to identify the most important content at a glance.	Figure-Ground	New	Yes	No
	Cluttered Layout	The slide is overloaded with visual elements, creating a visually overwhelming experience.	Proximity	Same	Yes	No
	Unbalanced Space or Margin Usage	Slide elements are distributed unevenly in the space or with bad margin usage to the edge or other elements	Symmetry	Improved	Yes	No
	Misaligned Elements	Text boxes, images, or other graphical elements are not consistently aligned, leading to a disorganized appearance.	Continuity	Same	Yes	Yes
	Content Overflow or Truncation	Text or visuals extend beyond their containers or the slide edge, resulting in content being cut off or split.	Closure	Improved	Yes	Yes
	Occluded Content	Important information is obscured by overlapping elements, impeding readability or interpretability.	Figure-Ground	Same	Yes	Yes
	Lack of Navigations Across Slides	No clear indicators for moving through the presentation structure.	Continuity	New	No	-
	Inconsistent Layout Across Slides	Different slides use different layouts, making the presentation feel unstructured.	Similarity, Unity	New	No	-
Content Logical Flow Issues	The content logic flows in a presentation slide deck does not follow a clear or intuitive sequence	Continuity	New	No	-	
Typography	Illegible Typeface Usage	The selected font is overly ornate or stylized, significantly reducing legibility, especially from a distance.	Prägnanz	Same	Yes	Yes
	Inappropriate Font Sizing	The text is either too small to be legible or excessively large, disrupting the visual flow of the slide.	Proportion	Same	Yes	Yes
	Excessive Text Density	The slide contains too much text for an effective visual presentation.	Proximity	New	Yes	No
	Inconsistent or Distracting Text Styling	Overuse or inconsistent use of bold, italics, underlines, or colors diminishes readability and clarity.	Similarity	Improved	Yes	Yes
	Improper Line or Character Spacing	Spacing between lines or characters is too tight or too loose, reducing legibility and visual comfort.	Proximity	New	Yes	Yes
	Lack of Text Hierarchy	Fails to visually differentiate between headers, subheaders, and body text, hard to parse the text information	Figure-Ground	New	Yes	No
Color	Insufficient Contrast	Low contrast between text and background colors compromises readability, particularly for accessibility concerns	Figure-Ground	Same	Yes	Yes
	Overuse or Inconsistent Color	Too many colors or an inconsistent color scheme creates visual noise and detracts from message clarity.	Similarity	New	Yes	No
	Poor or Jarring Color Combinations	Color choices are visually clashing or aesthetically unpleasing, which can distract viewers or strain the eyes.	Harmony	New	Yes	No
Imagery	Irrelevant or Off-topic Visuals	Images or icons used on the slide do not meaningfully support or relate to the slide's core message.	Common Fate	Same	Yes	No
	Low-Quality or Distorted Images	Images appear pixelated, stretched, or poorly edited, which diminishes the professionalism and clarity of the slide.	Prägnanz	New	Yes	Yes
	Improper Image Scaling or Size	Visuals are not resized proportionally or are placed at dimensions that distort their original appearance.	Proportion	Improved	Yes	No
	Inconsistent Visual Style	Mixing incompatible visual styles (e.g., flat icons with realistic images).	Similarity	Improved	Yes	No
Animation & Interaction	Excessive Animations	Too many animations that are unnecessary to present slide elements (e.g., animations for all decorative elements).	Common Fate	Improved	No	-
	Inappropriate Animation Timing	Animations are too fast, too slow, or out of sync with the content.	Common Fate	New	No	-
	Animation Logic Errors	Animations play out of order or disrupt slide comprehension, presenting a logic error in the flow.	Continuity	Improved	No	-
	Distracting Transitions	Unnecessary or excessive transition effects between slides, presenting an obvious distraction.	Continuity	New	No	-
	Inconsistent Motion Across Slides	Different slides use different animation styles, causing dissonance.	Similarity	New	No	-